

Tennessee Charter School Quick Facts

PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS:

- · Are public and free to attend
- Are operated by a non-profit organization
- Must enroll any student who applies, regardless of behavior, special need, or academic performance
- Are required to use a lottery if demand exceeds available seats

- Employ licensed educators
- Must meet the same academic standards and administer the same assessments as traditional public schools
- Are required by law to undergo an independent financial audit every year
- Can be closed if the school fails to meet academic or financial expectations

Public charter schools are concentrated in Tennessee's largest districts and are authorized by a variety of entities.

A total of Tennessee charter schools are located within the geographic boundaries of four school districts across the state:





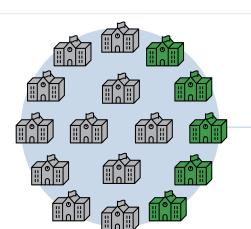






Six entities acting as local education agencies (LEAs) authorized charter schools in operation during the 2021-22 school year: Hamilton County Schools, Knox County Schools, Metro Nashville Public Schools, and Memphis-Shelby County Schools, along with the state's appellate authorizer — the Tennessee Public Charter School Commission (CSC) — and the state's school turnaround district — the Achievement School District (ASD).

Rutherford County also serves as an authorizer, but its first approved school does not open until Fall 2023.



DURING 2021 AND 2022,

the Tennessee Public Charter School Commission considered 16 appeals for charter schools seeking initial authorization to open.

The commission approved five of these charter applications and will serve as the authorizer for four of those new schools.

The commission affirmed seven LEA decisions to deny, and four applications were withdrawn before a decision. The commission also received and approved five charter schools to transition from the ASD.



Charter School Enrollment By Authorizer, 2021-22

	Number Of Charters	Charter Only Enrollment	% Charter Enrollment of LEA
Achievement School District (ASD)	19	7,122	85%
Hamilton County Schools (HCS)	6	1,886	4%
Knox County Schools (KCS)	1	442	1%
Memphis-Shelby County Schools (MSCS)	57	19,162	17%
Metro Nashville Public Schools (MNPS)	27	13,153	16%
Tennessee Public Charter School Commission (CSC)	4	1,775	100%
State Of Tennessee	114	43,540	5%

Source: Tennessee Department of Education, 2023

Disadvantaged

On average, public charter schools serve a higher percentage of students of color and economically disadvantaged students than their district counterparts.

During the 2021-22 school year, Tennessee charter schools served over 43,000 students — roughly 5 percent of the student population statewide and about 9 percent of the state's Black, Hispanic, and Native American student population.

About half (48 percent) of the students served by Tennessee charter schools (non-ASD) are economically disadvantaged, and 87 percent identify as Black, Hispanic, or Native American. Compared with district-run schools in districts with charter options (non-ASD), on average, the enrollment of economically disadvantaged students is 11 percentage points higher and the enrollment of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students at charter schools is 23 percentage points higher.

Approximately 75 percent (85 schools) of Tennessee charter schools are elementary and middle schools, while only 25 percent (29 schools) are high schools and middle/high schools.



Demographics Of Charter Schools By Authorizer, 2021-22

	HCS		KCS		MNPS		MSCS		ASD		CSC
	Charter	District	Charter								
Black	47%	30%	71%	17%	44%	39%	76%	75%	87%	89%	51%
Hispanic	27%	18%	14%	12%	36%	31%	21%	18%	11%	8%	23%
White	26%	48%	14%	67%	18%	25%	6%	6%	6%	2%	21%
Black, Hispanic, Native American	73%	49%	86%	29%	80%	71%	94%	93%	94%	97%	75%
Economically Disadvantaged	39%	28%	54%	21%	33%	35%	60%	57%	61%	62%	37%
Students with Disabilities	11%	13%	16%	17%	12%	12%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%
English Learners	19%	11%	8%	8%	28%	27%	15%	13%	10%	7%	27%

Source: Tennessee Department of Education, 2023



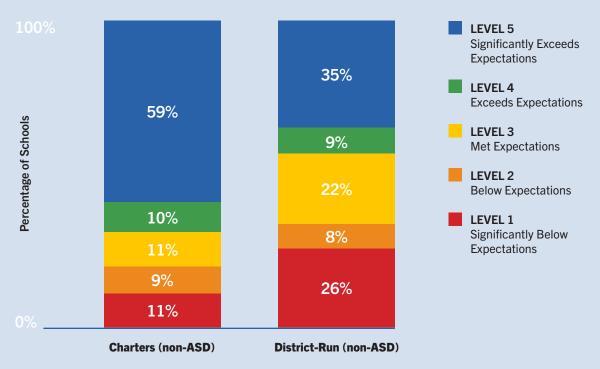
In 2022, public charter schools outpaced their district counterparts in academic growth and graduation rates.



59 percent of charter schools (non-ASD) earned a Tennessee Value Added Assessment System (TVAAS) Level 5 "Significantly Exceeding Expectations" score as compared to 35 percent of district-run schools in districts with charter options (non-ASD).

78 percent of charter schools in Metro Nashville Public Schools (MNPS) earned a TVAAS Level 5 compared to 34 percent of district-run schools in MNPS. The average charter high school (non-ASD) graduation rate (89.9 percent) was **7.5 percentage points higher** than the average high school graduation rate (82.4 percent) at district-run schools in districts with charter options (non-ASD).

Composite TVAAS Scores, 2021-22



Source: Tennessee Department of Education, 2023

Percent of Students Proficient On 3-8 TCAP By Authorizer, 2021-22

	HCS		KCS		MNPS		MSCS		CSC
	Charter	District	Charter	District	Charter	District	Charter	District	Charter
Reading	21%	33%	24%	39%	30%	26%	15%	21%	35%
Math	18%	36%	22%	34%	27%	21%	12%	15%	33%

Source: Tennessee Department of Education, 2023

